

## ABSTRACT

~~The present invention relates to a~~ Provided are compositions comprising an oligonucleotide comprising (a) the sequence N<sub>1</sub>-N<sub>2</sub>-G-N<sub>3</sub>-G, wherein N<sub>1</sub> represents any nucleotide if N<sub>2</sub> and N<sub>3</sub> are G; N<sub>2</sub> represents any nucleotide if N<sub>1</sub> and N<sub>3</sub> are G; and N<sub>3</sub> represents any nucleotide if N<sub>1</sub> and N<sub>2</sub> are G, or (b) the sequence of (a), wherein at least one nucleotide of the sequence optionally is replaced by a corresponding nucleotide analog or derivative. The present invention also relates to an oligonucleotide having (a) a sequence selected from the group consisting of the sequences of SEQ ID NOS: 1 to 19, or (b) a sequence of (a), wherein at least one nucleotide is replaced by a corresponding nucleotide analog or derivative. Furthermore, a vector comprising an oligonucleotide of the present invention, a host cell comprising the vector of the present invention, a method for the production of the oligonucleotide of the present invention as well as a kit comprising the composition, the oligonucleotide, the vector, and/or the host cell of the present invention are described. The present invention further relates to the Also provided are methods for use of the compositions, and/or the oligonucleotide of the present invention for the production of a pharmaceutical composition for preventing or treating septic shock, inflammation, autoimmune diseases, T<sub>H</sub>1-mediated diseases, bacterial infections, parasitic infections, viral infections, spontaneous abortions, and/or tumors. Also described is the use of the compositions, and/or the oligonucleotide of the present invention to, as well as for inhibiting activation of antigen-presenting cells, to inhibiting the uptake of DNA by a cell, to stimulate stimulating natural killer cells, to co-stimulate co-stimulating cytotoxic T-lymphocytes or natural killer cells, to enhance the enhancing production of antibodies directed against an antigen, to enhance the enhancing uptake of an agent by a cell, and/or to induce inducing proliferation of bone marrow cells in vitro or in vivo.